BEFORE THE CALIFORNIA ACUPUNCTURE BOARD DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

Case No. 1A-2015-286

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In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

SANG SUK LEE, L.AC. 6693 Downey Avenue Long Beach, CA 90805

Acupuncture License No. AC 16636

Respondent.

DECISION AND ORDER

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted by the

California Acupuncture Board, Department of Consumer Affairs, as its Decision in this matter.

This Decision shall becom	JUN 1 3 2019		
It is so ORDERED	MAY 1 4 2019		

Amy Matecki, MD, L.Ac. Acupuncture Board Department of Consumer Affairs State of California

	11				
1	XAVIER BECERRA				
2	Attorney General of California E. A. JONES III				
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General WENDY WIDLUS				
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 82958				
5	California Department of Justice 300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702				
6	Los Angeles, CA 90013 Telephone: (213) 269-6457				
7	Facsimile: (213) 897-9395 E-mail: Wendy.Widlus@doj.ca.gov				
8	Attorneys for Complainant				
9	BEFOR	Г ТНГ			
10	ACUPUNCTU	JRE BOARD			
11	DEPARTMENT OF CO STATE OF C				
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14	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 1A-2015-286			
15	SANG SUK LEE, L.Ac. 6693 Downey Avenue	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND			
16	Long Beach, CA 90805	DISCIPLINARY ORDER			
17	Acupuncturist License No. AC 16636,				
18	Respondent.				
19					
20	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AG	REED by and between the parties to the above-			
21	entitled proceedings that the following matters are				
22	PARTIES				
23	1. Benjamin Bodea (Complainant) is the	Executive Officer of the Acupuncture Board			
24	(Board). He brought this action solely in his official capacity and is represented in this matter by				
25	Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California, by Wendy Widlus, Deputy Attorney				
26	General.				
27	2. Respondent Sang Suk Lee, L.Ac. (Res	spondent) is represented in this proceeding by			
28	attorney Kathleen Marie Walker, whose address is	s: Lewis, Brisbois, Bisgaard & Smith, LLP, 633			
		1			
		STIPULATED SETTLEMENT (1A-2015-286)			

	West 5th	Street,	Suite 4000,	Los	Angeles,	CA	90071.
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3. On or about April 29, 2015, the Board issued Acupuncturist License No. AC 16636 to Sang Suk Lee, L.Ac. The Acupuncturist License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 1A-2015-286, and will expire on August 31, 2020, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

Accusation No. 1A-2015-286 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending
against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly
served on Respondent on November 19, 2018. Respondent timely filed her Notice of Defense
contesting the Accusation.

5. A copy of Accusation No. 1A-2015-286 is attached as exhibit A and incorporated
herein by reference.

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ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the
 charges and allegations in Accusation No. 1A-2015-286. Respondent has also carefully read,
 fully discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and
 Disciplinary Order.

7. Respondent is fully aware of her legal rights in this matter, including the right to a
hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine
the witnesses against her; the right to present evidence and to testify on her own behalf; the right
to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of
documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other
rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.

8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and
every right set forth above.

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CULPABILITY

27 9. Respondent admits the truth of each and every charge and allegation in Accusation
28 No. 1A-2015-286.

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1	10. Respondent agrees that her Acupuncturist License is subject to discipline and she
2	agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.
3	CONTINGENCY
4	11. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Acupuncture Board. Respondent
5	understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Acupuncture Board may
6	communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to
7	or participation by Respondent or her counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent
8	understands and agrees that she may not withdraw her agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation
9	prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation
10	as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or
11	effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties,
12	and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.
13	12. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile
14	copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall have the same force and effect as
15	the originals.
16	13. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that
17	the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following
18	Disciplinary Order:
19	DISCIPLINARY ORDER
20	IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Acupuncturist License No. AC 16636 issued to
21	Respondent Sang Suk Lee, L.Ac. is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent
22	is placed on probation for two (2) years on the following terms and conditions.
23	1. <u>COURSEWORK</u> Respondent, at her own expense, shall enroll and successfully
24	complete coursework substantially related to the violation(s) no later than the end of the first year
25	of probation. The coursework shall be in addition to that required for license renewal. The Board
26	or its designee shall notify Respondent of the course content and number of hours required.
27	Within thirty (30) days of the Board's written notification of assigned coursework, Respondent
28	shall submit a written plan to comply with this requirement to the Board or its designee. The
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	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT (1A-2015-286)

Board or its designee shall approve such a plan prior to enrollment in any course of study.
 Upon successful completion of the coursework, Respondent shall submit original completion
 certificates to the Board within thirty (30) days of course completion.

2. <u>OBEY ALL LAWS</u> Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws and all
regulations governing the practice of acupuncture in California. A full and detailed account of
any and all violations of law shall be reported by the respondent to the Board in writing within
seventy-two (72) hours of occurrence.

8 3. <u>QUARTERLY REPORTS</u> Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations under
9 penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been compliance
10 with all the conditions of probation.

4. SURVEILLANCE PROGRAM Respondent shall comply with the Board's 11 probation surveillance program and shall, upon reasonable notice, report to the assigned 12 investigative district office. Respondent shall contact the assigned probation surveillance monitor 13 regarding any questions specific to the probation order. Respondent shall not have any 14 unsolicited or unapproved contact with 1) victims or complainants associated with the case; 15 2) Board members or members of its staff; or 3) persons serving the Board as expert examiners. 16 5. INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE Respondent shall appear in 17

18 person for interviews with the Board or its designee upon request at various intervals and with 19 reasonable notice.

<u>CHANGES OF EMPLOYMENT</u> Respondent shall notify the Board in writing,
 through the assigned probation surveillance compliance officer of any and all changes of
 employment, location and address within 30 days of such change.

7. <u>TOLLING FOR OUT-OF-STATE PRACTICE OR RESIDENCE</u> In the event
 Respondent should leave California to reside or to practice outside the State, Respondent must
 notify the Board in writing of the dates of departure and return. Periods of residency or practice
 outside California will not apply to the reduction of this probationary period.

27 8. <u>EMPLOYMENT AND SUPERVISION OF TRAINEES</u> Respondent shall not
 28 employ or supervise or apply to employ or supervise acupuncture trainees during the course of

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this probation. Respondent shall terminate any such supervisorial relationship in existence on the
 effective date of this probation.

COST RECOVERY Respondent shall pay to the Board its costs of investigation and 9. 3 enforcement in the amount of \$8,420.81. Respondent shall be permitted to pay these costs in a 4 payment plan approved by the Board or its designee, with payments to be completed no later than 5 three months prior to the end of the probation term. Cost recovery will not be tolled. At 6 Respondent's request, if Respondent has not complied with this condition during the probationary 7 8 term, and Respondent has presented sufficient documentation of her good faith efforts to comply with this condition, and if no other conditions have been violated, the Board or its designee, in its 9 discretion, may grant an extension of Respondent's probation period up to two (2) years without 10 further hearing in order to comply with this condition. During the two (2) years extension, all 11 original conditions of probation will apply. The filing of bankruptcy by Respondent shall not 12 relieve Respondent of her responsibility to reimburse the Board for its investigation and 13 prosecution costs. 14

15 10. <u>VIOLATION OF PROBATION</u> If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the 16 Board may, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, revoke probation and 17 carry out the disciplinary order that was stated. If an accusation or petition to revoke probation is 18 filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the 19 matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final. No petition 20 for modification or termination of probation shall be considered while there is an accusation or 21 petition to revoke probation pending against Respondent.

22 11. <u>COMPLETION OF PROBATION</u> Upon successful completion of probation,
 23 Respondent's license will be fully restored.

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1	ACCEPTANCE
2	I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully
3	discussed it with my attorney, Kathleen Marie Walker. I understand the stipulation and the effect
4	it will have on my Acupuncturist License. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary
5	Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order
6	of the Acupuncture Board.
7	DATED: 3/4/19 Month
8	SANG SUK LEE, L.Ac. Respondent
9	I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Sang Suk Lee, L.Ac. the terms and
10	conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
11	I approve its form and content.
12	DATED: 3/7/19
13	KATHLEEN MARIE WALKER Attorney for Respondent
14	
15	
16	ENDORSEMENT
17	The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully
18	submitted for consideration by the Acupuncture Board.
19	Dated: Respectfully submitted,
20	Dated: Respectfully submitted, XAVIER BECERRA
21	Attorney General of California E. A. JONES III
22	Supervising Deputy Attorney General
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24	WENDY WIDLUS
25	Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant
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	6 STIDULATED SETTLEMENT (1A 2015 286)
20	6 STIPULATED SETTLEMENT (1A-2015-

Exhibit A

Accusation No. 1A-2015-286

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1	XAVIER BECERRA		
2	Attorney General of California E. A. JONES III FILED		
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General VENDY WIDLUS		
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 82958 NOV 1 9 2018		
5	California Department of Justice 300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702		
6	Los Angeles, CA 90013 Telephone: (213) 269-6457		
7	Facsimile: (213) 897-9395 E-mail: Wendy.Widlus@doj.ca.gov		
8	Attorneys for Complainant BEFORE THE		
9	ACUPUNCTURE BOARD DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS		
10	STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
11			
12	In the Matter of the Accusation Against: Case No. 1A-2015-286		
13	SANG SUK LEE, L.Ac.		
14	6693 Downey Avenue Long Beach, CA 90805 Acupuncturist License No. AC 16636, ACC USATION		
15	Respondent.		
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18	Complainant alleges:		
19	PARTIES		
20	1. Benjamin Bodea (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in his official capacity		
21	as the Executive Officer of the Acupuncture Board, Department of Consumer Affairs.		
22	2. On or about April 29, 2015, the Acupuncture Board issued Acupuncturist License		
23	Number AC 16636 to Sang Suk Lee, L.Ac. (Respondent). The Acupuncturist License was in full		
24	force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on August 31,		
25	2020, unless renewed.		
26	JURISDICTION		
27	3. This Accusation is brought before the Acupuncture Board (Board), Department of		
28	Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the		
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	(SANG SUK LEE, L.Ac. Case No. 1A-2015-286) ACCUSATION		

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Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated. 1 2 4 Section 4928.1 of the Code states: "Protection of the public shall be the highest priority for the Acupuncture Board in 3 exercising its licensing, regulatory, and disciplinary functions. Whenever the protection of the 4 public is inconsistent with other interests sought to be promoted, the protection of the public shall 5 be paramount." 6 5. Section 4927, of the Code states, in pertinent part: 7 "As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires: 8 ۰۰ ۰۰۰ 9 "(d) 'Acupuncture' means the stimulation of a certain point or points on or near the surface 10 of the body by the insertion of needles to prevent or modify the perception of pain or to normalize 11 physiological functions, including pain control, treatment of certain diseases or dysfunctions of 12 the body and includes the techniques of electroacupuncture, cupping, and moxibustion." 13 6. Section 4955 of the Code states, in pertinent part: 14 "The board may deny, suspend, or revoke, or impose probationary conditions upon, the 15 license of any acupuncturist if he or she is guilty of unprofessional conduct. 16 "Unprofessional conduct shall include, but not be limited to, the following: 17 44 18 "(d) Aiding or abetting in, or violating or conspiring in, directly or indirectly, the violation 19 of the terms of this chapter or any regulation adopted by the board pursuant to this chapter. 20 ·· . . . 21 "(i) Any action or conduct that would have warranted the denial of the acupuncture license. 22 23 Section 4937 of the Code states, in pertinent part: 24 7. "An acupuncturist's license authorizes the holder thereof: 25 "(a) To engage in the practice of acupuncture. 26 27 11 28 2

(SANG SUK LEE, L.Ac. Case No. 1A-2015-286) ACCUSATION

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 1	8. Section 4955.1 of the Code states, in pertinent part:
2	"The board may deny, suspend, revoke, or impose probationary conditions upon the license
3	of any acupuncturist if he or she is guilty of committing a fraudulent act including, but not be
4	limited to, any of the following:
5	«.
6	"(e) Failing to maintain adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of services
7	to their patients."
8	9. Section 4955.2 of the Code states:
9	"The board may deny, suspend, revoke, or impose probationary conditions upon the license
10	of any acupuncturist if he or she is guilty of committing any one of the following:
11	"(a) Gross negligence.
12	"(b) Repeated negligent acts.
13	"(c) Incompetence."
14	10. California Code of Regulations, Title 16, section 1399.453 provides as follows:
15	"An acupuncturist shall keep complete and accurate records on each patient who is given
16	acupuncture treatment, including but not limited to, treatments given and progress made as a
17	result of the acupuncture treatments."
18	COSTS
19	11. Section 4959 of the Code states:
20	"(a) The board may request the administrative law judge, under his or her proposed
21	decision in resolution of a disciplinary proceeding before the board, to direct any licensee found
22	guilty of unprofessional conduct to pay to the board a sum not to exceed actual and reasonable
23	costs of the investigation and prosecution of the case.
24	"(b) The costs to be assessed shall be fixed by the administrative law judge and shall not in
25	any event be increased by the board. When the board does not adopt a proposed decision and
26	remands the case to an administrative law judge, the administrative law judge shall not increase
27	the amount of any costs assessed in the proposed decision.
28	"(c) When the payment directed in the board's order for payment of costs is not made by the
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⁽SANG SUK LEE, L.Ac. Case No. 1A-2015-286) ACCUSATION

licensee, the board may enforce the order for payment in the superior court in the county where the administrative hearing was held. This right of enforcement shall be in addition to any other rights the board may have as to any licensee directed to pay costs.

"(d) In any judicial action for the recovery of costs, proof of the board's decision shall be conclusive proof of the validity of the order of payment and the terms for payment.

"(e) All costs recovered under this section shall be considered a reimbursement for costs incurred and shall be deposited in the Acupuncture Fund."

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FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

Patient B¹ was a 41 year-old man who injured his back at work in January 2015. He 12. 9 was referred by his worker's compensation physician for acupuncture treatment of a "lumbar disc 10 bulge."

On or about August 13, 2015, Respondent evaluated Patient B for low back pain at 13. 12 the physical therapy clinic at which Respondent worked. After her evaluation Respondent 13 performed soft tissue manipulation/myofascial release and infrared treatment on Patient B. 14

On Thursday, August 20, 2015, Patient B went to the physical therapy clinic at which 14. 15 Respondent worked for Respondent to give him his first acupuncture and infrared treatment. 16 Respondent inserted the needles into the patient sometime after 4:45 p.m. Respondent did not 17 document the location of the needles. Respondent did not provide aftercare instructions to the 18 patient. Patient B fell asleep during the treatment. When Patient B awoke between 6:00 p.m. and 19 6:20 p.m. the room was dark. Patient B yelled but no one responded. Respondent did not have a 20 protocol in place to ensure all treatment rooms were empty before she left for the day. 21

Patient B attempted to get off of the acupuncture treatment table but was unable to do 22 15. so as the acupuncture needles were still inserted into his body. When the patient attempted to get 23 off of the treatment table, he fell a distance of approximately 42 inches to the floor. Patient B 24 sustained injuries to his left arm, wrist, hand, shoulder, hips, knee, neck and back as a result of his 25 fall. 26

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¹ The names of the patient and/or witnesses are abbreviated to protect their privacy rights. The names will be provided to Respondent upon written request for discovery.

16. Due to his injuries and the fact that the acupuncture needles were still in, Patient B had to slowly crawl to the reception area where he discovered the office doors were locked. The patient then called his brother who called the police who in turn called the fire department. The fire department personnel had to utilize a saw to cut open the clinic door and release the patient. Patient B was locked within the clinic for two (2) to three (3) hours.

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17. The paramedics removed eight (8) needles from Patient B's lower spine. The patient 6 was then transported by ambulance to the nearest hospital. Patient B had a known history of high 7 blood pressure and his vital signs were extremely abnormal during his initial hospital evaluation. 8 9 The hospital medical personnel found Patient B was "very anxious" and the patient had spasms throughout his lower back. Several hours after his admission Patient B was discharged from the 10 hospital. Patient B subsequently received chiropractic care for injuries sustained in the incident.

18. Patient B filed a complaint with the Acupuncture Board regarding what occurred 12 during his August 20, 2015, acupuncture treatment. Subsequently as part of the investigation a 13 Department of Consumer Affairs investigator interviewed Respondent regarding Patient B's 14 treatment. During her interview Respondent stated that on August 20, 2015, she treated 25 15 patients between 1:00 p.m. and 6:00 p.m. and it was a very busy day for her. Respondent stated 16 she was running late and missed lunch but insisted she was not preoccupied. 17

19. Respondent stated she customarily worked alone every Thursday afternoon, with no 18 receptionist present on Thursdays. Respondent told the investigator that because there was a 19 higher than normal number of patients that day Respondent chose to treat Patient B in a "physical 20 therapy room" not in "a normal acupuncture room." Respondent stated she last saw Patient B at 21 approximately 5:30 p.m. 22

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross Negligence)

Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under 4955.2, subsection (a), in that she 20. 25 was grossly negligent in her care and treatment of Patient B. The circumstances are as follows: 26

27 21. Respondent's care and treatment of Patient B as set forth above includes the following acts and/or omission which constitutes an extreme departure from the standard of care: 28

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1	22.	Respondent abandoned Patient B.			
2	SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE				
3	(Repeated Negligent Acts)				
4	23.	Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 4955.2, subdivision (b), of			
5	the Code,	in that she has committed repeated acts of negligence in the practice of acupuncture			
6	with respe	ct to Patient B. The circumstances are as follows:			
7	24.	Complainant refers to, and by reference incorporates herein paragraphs 12 through			
8	19, inclusi	ve, above.			
9	25.	Respondent was negligent when she failed to document which acupuncture points			
10	were need	led.			
11	26.	Respondent was negligent when she failed to have a protocol to use to ensure that the			
12	patient was	s not abandoned during acupuncture treatment.			
13	27.	Respondent was negligent when she failed to ensure the acupuncture needles were			
14	removed fi	rom the patient.			
15	28.	Respondent was negligent when she failed to personally remove the needles from the			
16	patient.				
17	29.	Respondent was negligent when she failed to remove the needles from the patient and			
18	inspect the	patient's body for bleeding or complications from the treatment.			
19	30.	Respondent was negligent when she failed to protect the patient from falling when the			
20	patient sat	up and to protect from a possible vasovagal ² response after a treatment and removal of			
21	the needles	s from the patient.			
22	31.	Respondent was negligent when she failed to provide aftercare instructions to the			
23					
24	32.	Respondent was negligent when she failed to ensure that the patient left the office			
25	safely.				
26	33.	Respondent was negligent when she failed to have a protocol to use to ensure all			
27			-		
28	² V activity of th	asovagal is a temporary fall in blood pressure, with pallor, fainting, sweating, and nausea, caused by over e vagus nerve.			
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(SANG SUK LEE, L.Ac. Case No. 1A-2015-286) ACCUSATION

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1	treatment rooms were empty before leaving at the end of the day.				
2	THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE				
3	(Record Keeping)				
4	34. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 4955, subdivision (e) of the				
5	Code, and California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1399.453, in that she failed to				
6	maintain adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of services to Patient B. The				
7	circumstances are as follows:				
8	35. Complainant refers to, and by reference incorporates herein, paragraphs 12 through				
9	19, inclusive, above.				
10	FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE				
11	(Unprofessional Conduct)				
12	36. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 4955 of the Code in that				
13	she engaged in unprofessional conduct. The circumstances are as follows:				
14	37. Complainant refers to, and by reference incorporates herein, paragraphs 11 through				
15	18, inclusive, above.				
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1			PRAYER	
2	WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged,			
3	and that following the	e hearing, the Acupur	ncture Board issue a decision:	
4	1. Revoking	g or suspending Acup	ouncturist License Number AC 16636, issued to Sang	
5	Suk Lee, L.Ac.;			
6	2. Ordering	Sang Suk Lee, L.Ac	. to pay the Acupuncture Board the reasonable costs of	
7	the investigation and	enforcement of this of	case, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section	
8	4959;			
9	3. If placed	on probation, orderin	ng her to pay to the Acupuncture Board the costs of	
10	probation monitoring	g; and		
11	4. Taking s	uch other and further	action as deemed necessary and proper.	
12	DATED:	NOV 1 9 2018	BENJAMIN BODEA	
13			Executive Officer Acupuncture Board	
14			Department of Consumer Affairs State of California	
15			Complainant	
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			8 (SANG SUK LEE L AC Case No. 14-2015-286) ACCUSATION	
			(SANG SUK LEE, L.Ac. Case No. 1A-2015-286) ACCUSATION	

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