BEFORE THE ACUPUNCTURE BOARD DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 1A-2019-161
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SUNG SUK CHO, L.Ac. P.O. Box 7197 Big Bear Lake, CA 92315

Acupuncturist License No. AC 5469,

Respondent.

DECISION AND ORDER

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted by the Acupuncture Board, Department of Consumer Affairs, as its Decision in this matter.

This Decision shall b	ecome effective on _	July 14, 2021	·
It is so ORDERED	June 1/1 2021		

Original Signature on File with Board FOR THE ACUPUNCTURE BOARD DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS

1	Xavier Becerra				
2	Attorney General of California E. A. JONES III				
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General				
	WENDY WIDLUS Deputy Attorney General				
4	State Bar No. 82958 California Department of Justice				
5	300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, CA 90013				
6	Telephone: (213) 269-6457 Facsimile: (916) 731-2117				
7	E-mail: Wendy.Widlus@doj.ca.gov Attorneys for Complainant				
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9	BEFORE THE ACUPUNCTURE BOARD				
10	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA				
11	STATE OF CA	ALIFORNIA			
12					
13	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 1A-2019-161			
1415	SUNG SUK CHO, L.Ac. P.O. Box 7197 Big Bear Lake, CA 92315	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER			
16	Acupuncturist License No. AC 5469,				
17	Respondent.				
18					
19	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AG	REED by and between the parties to the above-			
20	entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:				
21	PARTIES				
22	1. Benjamin Bodea (Complainant) is the	Executive Officer of the Acupuncture Board			
23	(Board). He brought this action solely in his official capacity and is represented in this matter by				
24	Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California, by Wendy Widlus, Deputy Attorney				
25	General.				
26	2. Respondent Sung Suk Cho, L.Ac. (Re	spondent) is represented in this proceeding by			
27	attorney Robert F. Hahn, whose address is: Gould, Hahn, & Reinhardt, PLC, 2550 Ninth Street,				
28	Suite 101, Berkeley, CA 94710.				
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3. On or about August 6, 1996, the Board issued Acupuncturist License No. AC 5469 to Sung Suk Cho, L.Ac. The Acupuncturist License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 1A-2019-161, and will expire on September 30, 2021, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

- 4. Accusation No. 1A-2019-161 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on October 21, 2020. Respondent timely filed her Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation.
- 5. A copy of Accusation No. 1A-2019-161 is attached as exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 1A-2019-161. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 7. Respondent is fully aware of her legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against her; the right to present evidence and to testify on her own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

CULPABILITY

9. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, Complainant could establish a prima facie case with respect to the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No 1A-2019-161 and that she has thereby subjected her license to disciplinary action.

- 10. Respondent agrees that if she ever petitions for early termination or modification of probation, or if the Board ever petitions for revocation of probation, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 1A-2019-161 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by Respondent for purposes of that proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of California.
- 11. Respondent agrees the Disciplinary Order below, requiring the disclosure of probation pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4962, serves to protect the public interest.
- 12. Respondent agrees that her Acupuncturist License is subject to discipline and she agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

CONTINGENCY

- 13. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Acupuncture Board. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Acupuncture Board may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or her counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that she may not withdraw her agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.
- 14. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- 15. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

DISCIPLINARY ORDER

16. **IT IS HEREBY ORDERED** that Acupuncturist License No. AC 5469 issued to

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Respondent Sung Suk Cho, L.Ac. is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for three (3) years on the following terms and conditions:

- NO SOLO PRACTICE Respondent is prohibited from engaging in the solo practice of acupuncture. Prohibited solo practice includes, but is not limited to, a practice where: 1) Respondent merely shares office space with another licensed practitioner, but is not affiliated for the purpose of providing patient care, or 2) Respondent is the sole licensed practitioner at that location. If Respondent fails to establish a practice with another licensed practitioner or secure employment in an appropriate practice setting within sixty (60) days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall receive notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of acupuncture within three (3) days after being so notified. The Respondent shall not resume practice until an appropriate practice setting is established. If, during the course of the probation, the Respondent's practice setting changes and the Respondent is no longer practicing in a setting compliant with this Decision, the Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee within five (5) days of the practice setting change. If Respondent fails to establish a practice with another licensed practitioner or secure employment in an appropriate practice setting within sixty (60) days of the practice setting change, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of acupuncture within three (3) days after being so notified. The Respondent shall not resume practice until an appropriate practice setting is established.
- 2. <u>NOTIFICATION OF NAME, ADDRESS, TELEPHONE NUMBER OR E-MAIL</u>

 <u>ADDRESS CHANGES</u> Respondent shall notify the assigned probation monitor, in writing within ten (10) days, of any and all name, address, telephone and/or e-mail address changes.
- 3. <u>PATIENT DISCLOSURE APPROVAL</u> Within ten (10) days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall submit a proposed written disclosure to provide to all patients or a patient's guardian or health care surrogate to the Board for prior approval. The written disclosure shall include the following:
 - (1) Respondent's probation status;
 - (2) Length of probation;
 - (3) Probation end date;

- (4) All practice restrictions imposed by the probation order;
- (5) The Board's telephone number;
- (6) Explanation of how the patient can find further information on Respondent's probation by running a license verification on the Board's web site. Once the Board approves Respondent's written disclosure, Respondent shall obtain from the patient, or the patient's guardian or health care surrogate, a separate, signed copy of the written disclosure.

Within five (5) days prior to a patient's first visit following the effective date of the Board's Decision, Respondent shall provide the written disclosure to all patients or a patient's guardian or health care surrogate except when any of the following applies:

- (1) The patient is unconscious or otherwise unable to comprehend the disclosure and sign the copy of the disclosure pursuant to subdivision (b) and a guardian or health care surrogate is unavailable to comprehend the disclosure and sign the copy.
- (2) The visit occurs in an emergency room or an urgent care facility or the visit is unscheduled, including consultations in inpatient facilities.
- (3) The licensee who will be treating the patient during the visit is not known to the patient until immediately prior to the start of the visit.
 - (4) The licensee does not have a direct treatment relationship with the patient.

Respondent shall make all records available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises by the Board or its designee at all times during business hours and shall retain the records for the entire term of probation.

4. MAINTENANCE OF CLEAR AND ACTIVE LICENSE Respondent shall, at all times, maintain a clear and active current license with the Board, including any period of suspension or tolled probation. If an initial license must be issued (Statement of Issues) or a license is reinstated, probation shall not commence until a license is issued by the Board. Respondent must complete the licensure process within two (2) years from the effective date of the Board's Decision. Should Respondent's license expire, by operation of law or otherwise, upon renewal or reinstatement, Respondent's license shall be subject to any and all conditions of this probation not previously satisfied.

- 5. PROBATION MONITORING COSTS Respondent shall pay the costs associated with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board or its designee, which may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Board on a schedule as directed by the Board or its designee. Failure to pay such costs by the deadline(s) as directed shall be considered a violation of probation.
- 6. COURSEWORK Respondent, at her own expense, shall enroll and successfully complete the following twelve hours coursework, which is substantially related to the violation(s): 4 hours of coursework in Ethics in each of the following years: 2021, 2022, and 2023. The classes must be taken in-person or live webinar. The coursework shall be in addition to that required for license renewal. The Board or its designee shall notify Respondent of the course content and number of hours required. Within thirty (30) days of the Board's written notification of assigned coursework, Respondent shall submit a written plan to comply with this requirement to the Board or its designee. The Board or its designee shall approve such a plan prior to enrollment in any course of study. Upon successful completion of the coursework, Respondent shall submit original completion certificates to the Board within thirty (30) days of course completion.
- 7. OBEY ALL LAWS Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, remain in full compliance with any court ordered criminal probation terms, payments, and/or other orders, and all regulations governing the practice of acupuncture in California. A full and detailed account of any and all violations of law shall be reported by the Respondent to the Board or its designee in writing within seventy-two (72) hours of occurrence. This condition applies to any jurisdiction with authority over the Respondent, whether inside or outside California.
- 8. QUARTERLY REPORTS Respondent shall submit quarterly reports under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board or its designee, stating whether there has been compliance with all the conditions of probation. If the final probation report is not submitted as directed, probation shall be extended automatically until such time as the final report is submitted and accepted by the Board or its designee.
 - 9. <u>SURVEILLANCE PROGRAM</u> Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation

monitoring program and shall, upon reasonable notice, report to the assigned probation monitor. Respondent shall contact the assigned probation monitor regarding any questions specific to the probation order. Unless the Respondent obtains prior approval from his or her assigned Board probation monitor to allow for contact, Respondent shall not have any contact with (1) victims, witnesses, and/or complainants associated with the case; (2) Board members and/or members of its staff; (3) persons serving the Board as subject matter experts; and/or (4) persons who previously rendered expert opinions on behalf of the Board in Respondent's disciplinary proceeding.

- 10. <u>INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE</u> Respondent shall appear in person for interviews with the Board or its designee upon request at various intervals and with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.
- 11. <u>CHANGES OF EMPLOYMENT</u> Respondent shall notify the Board in writing, through the assigned probation monitor of any and all changes of employment, location and employment address within thirty (30) days of such change.
- 12. TOLLING FOR OUT-OF-STATE PRACTICE OR RESIDENCE If Respondent leaves California to reside or practice outside this state, or for any reason, unless by Board order, should Respondent stop practicing acupuncture in California, Respondent must notify the Board in writing of the dates of departure and return or the dates of non-practice within 10 days of departure or return. Non-practice is defined as any period of time exceeding 30 days in which Respondent is not engaging in the practice of acupuncture or any time the license is inactive or in cancelled status. Periods of temporary residency or practice outside the state or of non-practice within the state shall not apply to reduction of the probationary period. It shall be a violation of probation for Respondent's probation to remain tolled pursuant to the provisions of this condition for a period exceeding a total, consecutive period of two years. For purposes of this condition, a Board ordered suspension or non-practice in compliance with any other condition of probation shall not be tolled. Any order for payment of cost recovery shall remain in effect whether or not probation is tolled. All provisions of probation shall recommence on the effective date of resumption of practice in California, and the term of probation shall be extended for the period of

time Respondent was out of state or in state and not practicing.

13. <u>RESTRICTION ON EMPLOYING AND SUPERVISION OF TRAINEES</u> Respondent shall not employ or supervise or apply to employ or supervise acupuncture trainees during the course of this probation. Respondent shall terminate any such supervisorial relationship in existence on the effective date of this probation. Respondent shall not teach at any

Board approved training program or continuing education courses during the course of this probation.

- 14. COST RECOVERY Respondent shall pay to the Board its costs of investigation and enforcement in the amount of \$6,500.00. Respondent shall be permitted to pay these costs in a payment plan approved by the Board or its designee, with payments to be completed no later than three months prior to the end of the probation term. Cost recovery will not be tolled. At Respondent's request, if Respondent has not complied with this condition during the probationary term, and Respondent has presented sufficient documentation of her good faith efforts to comply with this condition, and if no other conditions have been violated, the Board or its designee, in its discretion, may grant an extension of Respondent's probation period up to two (2) years without further hearing in order to comply with this condition. During the two (2) years extension, all original conditions of probation will apply. The filing of bankruptcy by Respondent shall not relieve Respondent of her responsibility to reimburse the Board for its investigation and prosecution costs.
- 15. <u>VIOLATION OF PROBATION</u> If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the Board may, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an accusation or petition to revoke probation is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final. No petition for modification or termination of probation shall be considered while there is an accusation or petition to revoke probation pending against Respondent. If Respondent has not complied with any term or condition of probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction over Respondent, and probation shall automatically be extended until all terms and conditions have been satisfied or

the Board has taken other action as deemed appropriate to treat the failure to comply as a violation of probation, to terminate probation, and to impose the penalty which was stayed.

- Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement, health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request the voluntary surrender of his or her license or registration. The Board or its designee reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent shall, within fifteen (15) days, deliver Respondent's pocket and/or wall certificate to the Board or its designee and Respondent shall no longer practice acupuncture. Upon formal acceptance of the tendered license, Respondent will no longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation. Voluntary surrender of Respondent's license shall be considered disciplinary action and shall become a part of Respondent's license history with the Board. If Respondent reapplies for an acupuncture license, the application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked or surrendered license.
- 17. <u>SEVERABILITY CLAUSE</u> Each condition of probation is a separate and distinct condition. If any condition of this Decision and Order, or any application thereof, is declared unenforceable in whole, in part, or to any extent, the remainder of this Decision and Order, and all other applications thereof, shall not be affected. Each condition of this Decision and Order shall separately be valid and enforceable to the fullest extent permitted by law.
- 18. <u>COMPLETION OF PROBATION</u> Upon successful completion of probation, respondent's license will be fully restored.

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1	ACCEPTANCE			
2	I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully			
3	discussed it with my attorney, Robert F. Hahn. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will			
4	have on my Acupuncturist License. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order			
5	voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the			
6	Acupuncture Board.			
7				
8 9	DATED: 03/23/21 Original Signature on File with Board SUNG SUK CHO, L.Ac. Respondent			
10	I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Sung Suk Cho, L.Ac. the terms and			
11	conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.			
12	I approve its form and content.			
13				
14	DATED: 3/23/21 Original Signature on File with Board			
15	ROBERT F. HAHN Attorney for Respondent			
16				
17	ENDORSEMENT			
18	The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully			
19	submitted for consideration by the Acupuncture Board.			
20	DATED: _3/23/21 Respectfully submitted,			
21	XAVIER BECERRA			
22	Attorney General of California E. A. JONES III			
23	Supervising Deputy Attorney General			
24	Original Signature on File with Board			
25	WENDY WIDLUS			
26	Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant			
27	LA2020601864 64045180.docx			
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Exhibit A

Accusation No. 1A-2019-161